

Course Calendar

2022-2023

ST. MALACHY'S
MEMORIAL HIGH SCHOOL

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HOW TO Use the Course Calendar

This course calendar is used by current Grade 9, 10, and 11 students at St. Malachy's Memorial High School while choosing their courses for the upcoming school year. Use the chart below to determine which pages are relevant to you.

Current Grade	Page References
Grade 9	Students are enrolled in a common, compulsory and non-credit system. Credit courses will be obtained in Grade 10. <input type="checkbox"/> See page 7 for details on which credit courses might be available.
Grade 10	Students entering Grade 11 at St. Malachy's Memorial High School will be following a 5-credit semester, allowing the opportunity for a greater variety of courses and the opportunity to study a subject in greater depth. <input type="checkbox"/> Details of Graduation Requirements can be found on page 23. <input type="checkbox"/> Course Descriptions can be found on pages 8 - 22.
Grade 11	Students entering Grade 12 at St. Malachy's Memorial High School will be continuing a 5-credit semester program. <input type="checkbox"/> Details of Graduation Requirements can be found on page 23. <input type="checkbox"/> Course Descriptions can be found on pages 8 - 22.

myBlueprint Before you begin . . .

Course Selection is a process involving a balance between career planning and your areas of passion and interest. Consider checking out a career and life-planning tool to which all students in the province of New Brunswick have access—myBlueprint!

Logging In Visit myBlueprint.ca/anglophonesouth

1. Click "Sign Up"
2. Select Your School
3. Create Account



Credit System

“How many credits do I need?”

A central component of the semester high school program is the credit system which applies to all grade 11 and 12 course offerings.

- The term *credit* describes a successfully completed course.
- One credit** corresponds to approximately 90 instructional hours.
- Students expected to graduate in 2023 will be required to obtain **18 credits**.

Please Note: Students must be aware that high school graduation does not necessarily mean acceptance to post-secondary institutions. See page 23 for full details of graduation requirements.

Course Codes

“What do the numbers mean?”

- The first two digits indicate the grade during which this course is usually taken.
 - The third digit indicates the level of difficulty.
- 0** Only available at one level.
 - 1** Enriched university preparatory. These courses generally move at a faster pace and cover the content to a greater depth than the level 2 course equivalents.
 - 2** Regular university and community college preparatory.
 - 3** Prepares a student to study some one-year courses at community college, and/or business college or to go directly to work.

Please Note: The “0” courses vary in level of difficulty. Some “0” courses qualify as university entrance courses; others do not. Students are advised to consult with the Guidance Counselor regarding specific courses. Students planning to go to university or to study certain community college programs must select courses ending in either 1 or 2. Students should seek advice from the Guidance Department with regard to entrance requirements for specific programs.

Elective Courses

“Students’ programs should be flexible and adaptable.”

- Elective courses are designed to allow students flexibility in completing their requirements for graduation.
- Electives may be chosen from a broad range of subjects, or students may choose to concentrate in one specialized area of curriculum such as science or technology.
- Elective courses selected will often depend on counseling from parents, teachers, guidance personnel, and administrators. Students who plan careers in engineering, for example, must have courses appropriate to the course of studies offered by the post-secondary institution of their choice.
- A key consideration is allowing students as many educational options as possible.

Course Offerings

“Course requests are not guaranteed.”

- The number of students choosing a course will determine whether or not it will be offered.
- Some courses may only be offered in one semester and not the other.
- All students should provide at least two alternative course selections online during their course selection entry to ensure they get a complete timetable in September.

Course Requirements

“Which courses can I take?”

- Pre-requisites:** Pre-requisites are courses which *must* be completed prior to registration in your selected course.
- Recommended Mark:** Recommended marks are meant to be used as a *guideline* for students, parents and guardians to use in order to make informed decisions on course requests. Recommended marks refer to course marks attained in a pre-requisite course.



The Advanced Placement Program
 “Passion, Energy and Quality Thinking”
St. Malachy’s Memorial High School
An AP Capstone Diploma School

What is AP?

Advanced Placement is two things:

- ⇒ A program of advanced studies intended to allow high school students to work at a university entrance level.
- ⇒ An international program offering standardized exams that allow students, if successful on the exam, to obtain university credits.

The Advantages of AP include:

- ⇒ The opportunity to participate in a challenging program of studies.
- ⇒ Placement with highly motivated students with common interests, both in terms of the subject and in their desire for excellence.
- ⇒ The opportunity to write an exam that could provide a university credit, advanced standing and considerable tuition savings.

We offer AP programs in:

2-D Art and Design, Calculus AB, Calculus BC, Chemistry, Comparative Politics, Computer Science Principles, Drawing, English Language, English Literature, Human Geography, French Language and Culture, Human Geography, Physics C: Electricity and Magnetism, Physics C: Mechanics, Research, Seminar

AP English Program

Grade 10 English 10 (full year)
Grade 11 English 111
 AP Seminar 120
Grade 12 English 121
 AP English 120

AP French Program

Grade 9 FI Language Arts 9
Grade 10 FI Language Arts 10
Grade 11 FI Language Arts 110
Grade 12 FI Language Arts 120
 AP French 120

AP Capstone Certificate

Grade 11 AP Seminar
Grade 12 AP Research

AP History Program

Grade 10 Social Studies 10/FI Social Studies 10
Grade 11 Modern History 111/FI Modern History 111
Grade 12 AP Human Geography and AP Comp. Politics

AP Mathematics Program

Grade 10 Numbers, Relations and Functions 10
 Foundations of Mathematics 10
Grade 11 Pre-Calculus 110
 Pre-Calculus 120A/B
Grade 12 Calculus 120
 AP Calculus 120

AP Art Program

Grade 9 Visual Art 9
Grade 10 Visual Art 10
Grade 11 Visual Art 110
Grade 12 Visual Art 120
 AP Studio Art 120

AP Biology Program

Grade 10 Chemistry 111
Grade 11 Chemistry 121
 Biology 111
Grade 12 Biology 121
 AP Biology 120

AP Chemistry Program

Grade 10 Chemistry 111
Grade 11 Chemistry 121
 AP Chemistry 120

AP Physics Program

Grade 11 Physics 111
Grade 12 Physics 121
 AP Physics 120

AP Computer Science Principles

Please note:

- 1) *The AP track begins in Grade 10.*
- 2) *AP exams are written in grades 11/12 in the month of May.*



AP Capstone™

AP Capstone Diploma Program

St. Malachy's Memorial High School is *among the few* Canadian high schools, and the *first school in Atlantic Canada*, to offer the AP Capstone Diploma Program.

What is AP Capstone?

- ⇒ AP Capstone is an innovative diploma program that provides students with an opportunity to engage in rigorous scholarly practice of the core academic skills necessary for successful university completion.
- ⇒ AP Capstone is built on the foundation of two courses - **AP Seminar** and **AP Research** - and is designed to complement and enhance the in-depth, discipline-specific study provided through AP courses.
- ⇒ AP Capstone cultivates curious, independent, and collaborative scholars and prepares them to make logical, evidence-based decisions.

The Advantages of AP Capstone include:

- ⇒ Fosters the **critical and creative thinking, argumentation** and **research skills** that are at the core of university readiness and essential for lifelong learning.
- ⇒ Provides a setting to build on the knowledge and rigorous course work of AP in an **interdisciplinary** format.
- ⇒ Offers students a unique opportunity to **distinguish** themselves to colleges and universities.

Option 1: AP Capstone Diploma

4 AP Subject Courses* (Grade 11 and 12)
 AP Seminar* (Grade 11)
 AP Research* (Grade 12)

Option 2: AP Capstone Certificate

AP Seminar* (Grade 11)
 AP Research* (Grade 12)

AP Seminar - Course Description

Students will examine materials such as news stories, research studies, and literary works to craft arguments to support a point of view and communicate them effectively through the use of various media. Students will consider an issue from multiple perspectives, evaluate the strength of an argument, and make logical, fact-based decisions. Students will be assessed through a combination of individual and team projects and presentations as well as through a written exam.

AP Research - Course Description

Students will work with a mentor to explore an academic topic, problem, or issue that interests them and design, plan, and conduct a year-long research-based investigation to address it. The course culminates in an academic thesis paper of approximately 5 000 words and a presentation, performance, or exhibition with an oral defense; where students answer 3-4 questions from a panel of trained evaluators.

* Students must attain an AP grade of 3 or higher to be eligible for the diploma/certificate.



Course of Studies Grade 9

	English	French Immersion (FI)
Full Year Courses	English 9A, 9B Math 9A, 9B	English 9A, 9B FI Math 9A, 9B
Semester Courses	Science 9 and 10 Social Studies 9 French 9	FI Science 9 and 10 FI Social Studies 9 FI Language Arts 9
Term Courses	All Grade 9 students study four specialty subjects for ½ of a semester.	
	<input type="checkbox"/> Music 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Art 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Personal Development and Career Planning 9 <input type="checkbox"/> Physical Education and Health 9	

Course of Studies Grade 10

	English	French Immersion (FI)
Full Year Required Course	English 10A, 10B OR English 10 (AP Enrichment)	English 10A, 10B OR English 10 (AP Enrichment)
Semester Required Courses	Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10 Number, Relations and Functions 10 OR AP Enrichment Number, Relations and Functions 10 AND Foundations of Mathematics 110 Civics 10 French 10 Broad-Based Technology 10	FI Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10 FI Number, Relations and Functions 10 OR AP Enrichment FI Number, Relations and Functions 10 AND FI Foundations of Mathematics 110 FI Civics 10 FI Language Arts 10 Broad-Based Technology 10
Electives	<i>Grade 10 students may select up to three semester elective courses. Enrolment in grade 11 or 12 credit courses is at the discretion of the school based on student grade and attendance. Students should select from the options listed below.</i>	
Semester Elective Courses	<input type="checkbox"/> Music 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Art 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Physical Education and Health 10 <input type="checkbox"/> Individual and Family Dynamics 120 (FI Option recommended for FI students)	
Semester 11/12 Credit Courses	<input type="checkbox"/> Applied Technology 110 AND Mill and Cabinet 120 (2 credits) <input type="checkbox"/> Biology 11 (1 credit) <input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry 11 (1 credit) <input type="checkbox"/> Additional options may be available based on course selection.	



ENGLISH

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Graduation Requirements

All students are required to obtain three credits in this subject area. All students must take English 11 (A/B and B/A) (2 credits) and an English 12 course (1 credit). Students planning to go to university or to study certain community college programs must select courses ending in either 1 or 2. Students should seek advice from the Guidance Department with regard to entrance requirements for specific programs.

Required Courses Grade 11

Students must select one of the following:

English 113 (A/B and B/A)

Prerequisite: English 10

Description: An emphasis is placed on the development of basic reading, writing, and speaking skills. This course is considered an applied language course. Less emphasis is placed on literature and its analysis. The main focus is developing strong language and communication skills.

English 112 (A/B and B/A)

Prerequisite: English 10

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: This course focuses on academic language practices and is required for university acceptance. Students enhance listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Students respond to a variety of texts with higher academic complexity, including some text of literary merit. Students will respond through a variety of ways of representation, including some literary analysis.

English 111 (A/B and B/A)

Prerequisite: English 10

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: English 111 is an enriched English course. It follows a pattern similar to that of English 112, but greater emphasis is placed on close reading of texts and academic writing. The course will move at a faster pace and engage students in a variety of activities.

English 111 and AP Seminar - AP Pathway

Prerequisite: English 10

Recommended Mark: 80%

Description: Using an inquiry framework, students practice reading and analyzing articles, research studies, and foundational, literary, and philosophical texts; students listen to and view speeches, broadcasts, and personal accounts; and experience artistic works and performances. Students learn to synthesize information from multiple sources, develop their own perspectives in written essays, and design and deliver oral and visual presentations, both individually and as part of a team. Ultimately, the course aims to equip students with the power to analyze and evaluate information with accuracy and precision in order to craft and communicate evidence-based arguments.

Elective Courses

Students with specific interest in this area can also select from the following options in Grades 11 and 12.

Writing 110

Description: Writing 110 is an elective, academic course, challenging in its requirements, but flexible enough to accommodate the needs and interests of a range of students. Students will have opportunities to write in a variety of forms with relevant and varied purposes for real audiences and occasionally for themselves alone. The course has a flexible, modular structure. All students must complete the Introductory Module, which focuses on process writing. Remaining modules *must* include *at least one from Creative Writing* and *at least one from Expository Writing*, with the remaining choices left to the discretion of the teacher.

English as an Additional Language (Credits)

Registration in this course is limited. Students must be learning English as an Additional Language and have the recommendation of a teacher.

Description: The primary purpose of these courses is to assist students in the development of their English Language proficiency. Students can receive up to 6 credits in this area towards graduation and they may be counted for the English component of their graduation requirements.



ENGLISH

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Required Courses Grade 12

All grade 12 English Courses are semester-long. Students must select from the following:

English 123

Prerequisite: English 113 or 112

Recommended Mark: 60%

Description: An emphasis is placed on the development of basic reading, writing, listening, and speaking skills. This course is considered an applied language course for students not considering university as a post-secondary option. Less emphasis is placed on literature and its analysis. The main focus is developing good language and communication skills.

English 122

Prerequisite: English 112 or 111

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: This course focuses on more academic language practices and is required for university acceptance. Students enhance listening, speaking, reading, and writing skills. Students respond to a variety of texts with higher academic complexity, including some text of literary merit. Students will respond through a variety of ways of representation, including some literary analysis.

English 121

Prerequisite: English 111

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: English 121 is an enriched English course, which builds upon the requirements of the English 122 college preparatory course. It has more focus on literature with particular attention being paid to close reading of texts, academic writing and an overview of the historical, philosophical, social and other contexts, which influence literary development.

English 121 and AP English Language

Prerequisite: English 111

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: Students opting for AP English 121 will obtain two grade 12 credits in English, one for 121 and one for the second semester portion of the course. The two halves of the course are intended to provide the equivalent of a first year university course in English Language and Literature. An essential element of the course is preparation for the AP exams. Two are written in English: English Language and Composition; English Literature and Composition. Success on AP exams can lead to advanced standing (a first-year credit in English) at most universities in Canada, United States and at many other institutions around the world.

Elective Courses

Students with specific interest in this area can also select from the following options in Grades 11 and 12.

Canadian Literature 120

Prerequisite: English 111 or 112

Description: Canadian Literature 120 involves a study of Canadian plays, poetry, short stories and novels. An emphasis is placed on how the literature of the nineteenth, twentieth and twenty-first centuries reflects Canadian identity and how it is unique in world literature.

Media Studies 120

Description: This is a hands-on course in the media. It will deal with film, television advertising and video. The course will cover the characteristics and techniques of each medium and will involve extensive practical work in such areas as the making of videos and commercials. Although it is a hands-on course, students are expected to do a substantial amount of reading and writing dealing with the theory related to the various media. Priority will be given to grade 12 students.

Dramatic Arts 110 & 120

Prerequisite: English 10

Description: Dramatic Arts 110 is a course designed for any student interested in developing skills related to creativity, performance and production. This course is highly participatory and will involve the development of collaborative projects. In Dramatic Arts 120, students will expand upon the skills acquired.

Journalism 120

Prerequisite: English 10

Description: Journalism 120 provides students with intensive practice in writing and editing. Students learn to identify or generate story ideas, to gather pertinent information and to write and edit their stories with a view to publication. The activities accompanying preparation for publication engage students in creative skills such as writing, design, layout and photography, and in practical skills such as budgeting, meeting deadlines and working with others. Examining examples of journalistic style is an element of the course, but writing for publication is the focus.



MATHEMATICS

SPR: Mr. Brian Savoie
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Graduation Requirements

All students must take a Math 11 course, either Foundations of Mathematics 110 or Financial and Workplace Mathematics 110. Graduates of 2023 require two math credits.

Required Courses Grade 10

All Grade 10 Math courses are semester-long.

All students must select both of the following courses unless they are opting for the AP Math pathway (pg. 12).

Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10 (GMF)

Prerequisite: Math 9

Description: Using algebra, spatial reasoning and problem-solving strategies, students explore a variety of topics related to financial mathematics and mathematics of shape and space. Unit pricing, currency exchange, income and credit options are explored in relation to student experience. The Pythagorean theorem, primary trigonometric ratios, and an understanding of angles and parallel and perpendicular lines are used to solve problems. Both the metric and imperial systems of measurement are used to explore the geometry of 2-D and 3-D shapes.

Number, Relations and Functions 10 (NRF)

Prerequisite: Math 9

Description: This course lays the foundation for further work with algebra, relations and functions. The concepts and skills around factoring, square and cube roots, irrational numbers, powers, and the multiplication of polynomial expressions are explored and practiced. The relationships between numbers in data and graphical form are interpreted and explained with reference to concrete situations. Linear relationships are explored in detail—slope, ways to represent linear relationships, characteristics when graphed, algebraic and functional notation, calculations of distance and midpoint, and methods of solving systems of equations.

Required Courses Grade 11

All Grade 11 Math courses are semester-long. All students must select **one** of the following:

Financial and Workplace Mathematics 110

Prerequisite: GMF 10 and NRF 10

Description: This course is the first of two courses in the Financial and Workplace pathway designed for entry into post-secondary trades and technical programs, or for direct entry into the work force. Concepts of right triangles, trigonometry, and angles of elevation and depression are applied to contextual problems. Scale models and drawings of 2-D and 3-D objects are constructed from various views and perspectives. Students are challenged to solve problems that involve numerical reasoning. Costs and benefits of renting, leasing and buying are explored, investment portfolios analyzed and personal budgets developed. Students manipulate and apply formulas in a variety of ways and solve problems using proportional reasoning and unit analysis.

NBCC Skilled Trades and Work-Ready Math 120

The purpose of this course is to refresh skills in mathematics developed through secondary programs in areas deemed essential for the successful completion of the program. Although the topics covered in this course are common to any math program, every effort is made to illustrate their usage in the trades' professions. Upon successful completion of this course, students will receive a NBCC 1208 Math Foundations credit.

Foundations of Mathematics 110 (FI Option Available)

Prerequisite: GMF 10 and NRF 10

Description: This course is a prerequisite for a second **Foundations of Mathematics 120** which provides a pathway designed for entry into academic programs not requiring Pre-Calculus. It is also a prerequisite for the Pre-Calculus Pathway. Students develop spatial sense and proportional reasoning through problems that involve rates, scale diagrams and relationships among similar 2-D and 3-D shapes and objects. Students develop logical reasoning skills and apply this to proofs and problems involving angles and triangles, the sine law and the cosine law. Students model and solve problems involving systems of linear inequality in two variables and explore characteristics and quadratic functions. Costs and benefits of renting, leasing, and buying are explored, and investment portfolios are analyzed.



MATHEMATICS

SPR: Mr. Brian Savoie
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Elective Courses

Students having a specific interest in mathematics or those seeking to fulfill entrance requirements for post-secondary study can also select from the following courses:

Pre-Calculus 110 (FI Option Available)

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 110

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: Students demonstrate an understanding of absolute value of real numbers, and solve problems that involve radicals, radical expressions, and radical equations. Students determine equivalent forms, simplify rational expressions, and solve problems that involve rational equations. They develop an understanding of angles in standard position and solve problems for these angles using the primary trigonometric ratios.

Polynomial expressions are factored, and absolute value functions and quadratic functions are analyzed and graphed. Students solve problems that involve quadratic equations and solve, algebraically and graphically, problems that involve systems of linear-quadratic and quadratic-quadratic equations in two variables. They also solve problems that involve linear and quadratic inequalities in two variables and quadratic inequalities in one variable.

Pre-Calculus A 120

Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 110

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: This course follows **Pre-Calculus 110** and precedes **Pre-Calculus B 120**. Students demonstrate and apply an understanding of the effects of horizontal and vertical translations, horizontal and vertical stretches, and reflections on graphs of functions and their related equations. They are introduced to inverses of functions, logarithms, and the product, quotient and power laws of logarithms and use these laws and the relationship between logarithmic and exponential functions to solve problems. Students are introduced to angles in standard position, expressed in degrees and radians, and to the unit circle. The six trigonometric ratios and the sine, cosine and tangent functions are used to solve problems. First- and second-degree trigonometric equations are solved algebraically and graphically with the domain expressed in degrees and radians. Trigonometric identities are proven using reciprocal, quotient, Pythagorean, sum or difference, and double-angle identities.

Pre-Calculus B 120

Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus A 120

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: This course follows **Pre-Calculus A 120** and precedes **Calculus 120**. Students analyze arithmetic and geometric sequences and series to solve problems. They learn to factor polynomials of degree greater than 2, and to graph and analyze polynomial functions. They also graph and analyze radical, reciprocal, and rational functions, building a function toolkit. Students are introduced to the concept of limits and determine the limit of a function at a point both graphically and analytically. They explore and analyze left- and right-hand limits as x approaches a certain value using correct notation, analyze the continuity of a function and explore limits which involve infinity.

Foundations of Mathematics 120

Prerequisite: Foundations of Mathematics 110

Description: This is the second of two courses in the Foundations of Mathematics pathway designed for entry into post-secondary academic programs not requiring pre-calculus. In statistics, students are introduced to normal curves, and learn to interpret statistical data using confidence intervals, confidence levels, and margins of error. To develop logical reasoning, students analyze puzzles and games, and solve problems that involve application of set theory and conditional statements. The validity of odds and probability statements are assessed, and problems are solved that involve probability of two events, the fundamental counting principle, permutations, and combinations. The binomial theorem is used to expand powers of a binomial. Data is represented using polynomial functions, exponential and logarithmic functions, and sinusoidal functions to solve problems.



MATHEMATICS

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Calculus 120

Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus B 120

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: This is the last course offered in the Pre-Calculus Pathway and follows **Pre-Calculus B 120**. This course develops the concepts of average and instantaneous rates of change. Derivatives are determined by applying the definition of a derivative and the derivative rules including the Chain Rule and are determined for trigonometric functions. Limits and derivatives of exponential and logarithmic functions are found. Calculus techniques are used to sketch graphs of functions, and to solve optimization problems. Problems are solved involving inverse trigonometric functions, involving related rates and involving the application of the integral of a function from a variety of fields. The definite integral and the antiderivative of a function are determined.

AP Calculus 120

Prerequisite: Pre-Calculus 110, 120A and 120B

Description: This is a full-year, 2-credit course. Semester 1 topics include functions, limits, tangent and normal lines, derivatives, linear approximations, curve sketching, related rates, applied extrema problems, and other derivative applications. Semester 2 topics include slope fields, differential equations, integrals, area between curves, volumes of solids, and other integration applications.

Potential High School Math Pathways

	Financial and Workplace Math Pathway	Foundations of Math Pathway	Pre-Calculus Pathway	Advanced Math Pathway
Grade 10	Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10	Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10	Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10	Number, Relations and Functions 10 (<i>1st Sem</i>) Foundations of Mathematics 110 (<i>2nd Sem</i>)
		Number, Relations and	Number, Relations and	
Grade 11	Financial and Workplace	Foundations of Mathematics 110	Foundations of Mathematics 110	Pre-Calculus 110 (<i>1st Sem</i>) Pre-Calculus 120A (<i>2nd Sem</i>)
Grade 12	NBCC Skilled Trades and Work-Ready	Foundations of Mathematics 120	Pre-Calculus 120A Pre-Calculus 120B Calculus 120	Calculus 120 AP Calculus 120

Please note: Students should consult with Guidance about which pathway is appropriate for them and their intended educational pathway.



SCIENCE

SPR: Mrs. Jocelyn Wells
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Graduation Requirements

All students are required to obtain one credit in Science. Students may choose from the following courses:

- | | |
|---|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Physics 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> Human Physiology 110 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Biology 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> Robotics 120 OR Electronics 110 (Page 21) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Chemistry 11 | <input type="checkbox"/> Physical Geography 110 (Page 16) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Environmental Science 12 | |

Science Courses

All Science courses are semester-long. Students having a specific interest in Science or those seeking to fulfill entrance requirements for post-secondary study can also select additional courses. Students may select from the following courses:

Human Physiology 110

Prerequisite: Science 10

Description: This course is designed to appeal to a wide range of learners including students for whom this will serve to fulfill their science graduation requirement and students who will take additional science courses. A study of human physiology will be relevant to every student, providing them with the tools they will need to make informed choices about their own health and that of others. Human Physiology focuses on the biology and healthy functions of all of the major human body systems and how wellness can be compromised by struggles with mental and social health, lifestyle choices and disorders.

Biology 112

Prerequisite: Science 9

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: In Biology 112 students study the cell as the basic unit of life, the diversity of organisms that make up the world's ecosystems, and several systems that allow multi-cellular organisms to maintain equilibrium with the outside environment. Through the lecture and lab components of this course, the goal is to make students more aware of the tremendous impact of biology and technology upon society.

Biology 111

Prerequisite: Science 10

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The Biology 111 curriculum is the same as the Biology 112 curriculum, but the course is enriched which requires an increased depth of understanding and a greater development of investigative techniques rather than an increase in factual knowledge.

Chemistry 112

Prerequisite: Science 10

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: In Chemistry 112 students begin with a quick review of atomic theory and the periodic table of the elements, and then will go on to cover compounds, chemical reactions, the mole, gas laws, stoichiometry, and an introduction to chemical bonding. This course has a large lab component, which will familiarize students with lab safety, lab apparatus and a variety of laboratory techniques.

Chemistry 111

Prerequisite: Science 10

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The Chemistry 111 curriculum is the same as the Chemistry 112 curriculum, but the course is enriched which requires an increased depth of understanding and a greater development of investigative techniques rather than an increase in factual knowledge.

Physics 112

Prerequisite: Science 10

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: Through lecture and lab components, an introduction to mechanics, momentum, energy, and waves will be explored. Describing the motion of objects requires understanding of position, displacement, velocity, and acceleration and the connection between them.

Physics 111

Prerequisite: Math and Science 10

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The Physics 111 curriculum is the same as the Physics 112 curriculum, but the topics of kinematics, dynamics, energy and waves will be explored in greater detail and require increased independent thinking and investigation. Students will be expected to have a strong mathematical background.

Introduction to Environmental Science 120

Prerequisite: Science 10

Description: Environmental Science is a one-semester course. The major topics covered will deal with the structure of the environment, attitude towards the environment, the ecosystem concept, natural resources, population, sustainable development, and current environmental issues. The course includes lectures, demonstrations, laboratory work, and field trips.



SCIENCE

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Psychology 120

Prerequisite: Chemistry 11 or Biology 11

Recommended Mark: 75% or higher

Description: Psychology 120 is a life-orientated course designed to give students the factual foundation in techniques, the vocabulary of psychology and a general understanding of human behaviour. This is a survey course which addresses the history of psychology, research methods and the application of psychology in the areas of biology, sensation/perception, consciousness, learning, memory, cognition, motivation/emotion, development, and psychological disorders.

Biology 122

Prerequisite: Biology 112

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: In Biology 122 students focus on Biology at the molecular level. They study how organisms grow and pass along characteristics to future generations, and how this impacts living things at the species and population level. Additional systems are also studied that allow multi-cellular organisms to maintain equilibrium internally and with their environment. There is more emphasis placed on the study of biochemistry and the goal is to make students more aware of the tremendous impact of biology and technology upon society.

Biology 121

Prerequisite: Biology 111

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The Biology 121 curriculum is the same as the Biology 122 curriculum, but is enriched, which requires an increased depth of understanding and a greater development of investigative techniques rather than an increase in factual knowledge.

Chemistry 122

Prerequisite: Chemistry 112

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: This is the second chemistry course in which science-oriented students should enroll. In this course the following sections will be covered: organic chemistry, thermal chemistry, chemical equilibrium, kinetics, acids, and bases. The labs associated with the program will be considerably more challenging as students will be involved in the preparation and setting up of the labs. In addition, there are substantial theoretical and mathematical components to this course, so students require a strong mathematics background to complete this course.

Chemistry 121

Prerequisite: Chemistry 111

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The Chemistry 121 course is enriched with further lab work. The labs associated with this program will be considerably more challenging as students will be involved in the preparation and setting up of the labs.

Physics 122 *

Prerequisite: Physics 112

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: In Physics 122, students extend the study of mechanics from Physics 11 to include two-dimensional motion. This extension requires a substantial mathematical component including a solid understanding of trigonometry and quadratics. The course will include the extension of dynamics to two dimensions, projectile motion, simple harmonic motion, universal gravitation, and fields (electrical, magnetic, gravitation).

Physics 121 *

Prerequisite: Physics 111

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The enrichment of Physics 121 will include a deeper understanding and investigation into the concepts of dynamics in two dimensions, projectile motion, simple harmonic motion, universal gravitation, and fields (electrical, magnetic, gravitation).

*Both Physics 122 and 121 will provide a level of preparation for students entering post-secondary institutions specializing in engineering or science.

AP Biology 120

Prerequisite: Biology 121 AP

Recommended Mark: 75%

AP Chemistry 120

Prerequisite: 121 AP

Recommended Mark: 75%

AP Physics 120

Prerequisite: Physics 121 AP

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: AP courses are designed to be equivalent to a two-semester college introductory science course. These classes are conducted at the college level and students are expected to work accordingly. AP Science courses differ significantly from a traditional high school science course due to the content, depth of material covered, lab work, and time and effort required to achieve mastery in this subject area. Upon completion of AP Biology 120, AP Chemistry 120 and AP Physics 120, students have the option of writing the Advanced Placement exam in May.



HUMANITIES

SPR: Mrs. Natasha Peddle
natasha.peddle@nbed.nb.ca

Graduation Requirements

All students are required to obtain one credit in Modern History. Students planning to go to university or to study certain community college programs must select courses ending in either 1 or 2. Students should seek advice from the Guidance Department with regard to entrance requirements for specific programs.

Required Courses

All Humanities courses are semester-long. Students must select one of the Modern History Options.

Modern History 113

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Recommended Mark: 60%

Description: Modern History 113 provides students with an understanding of the main events and historical themes of the Modern Era from the French Revolution to the Cold War. Students focus on learning about the most significant events of our times through reading and writing, research projects, geographical information and maps, class discussions and more. Particular attention is given to primary source materials and how to use it, as well as how the past shapes us in today's world.

Modern History 112

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Recommended Mark: 65%

Description: Modern History 112 focuses on European history and investigates significant events in the development of "The West." This course examines and questions the most important political, social, cultural, economic, scientific, and technological changes from the French Revolution in the 18th Century to the Cold War in the 20th. Students make direct connections between events of the past and today's world as well as examine the methodology historians use to understand and shape our collective past - such as using evidence, continuity, and change, and taking historical perspectives. This course is intended for students pursuing post-secondary studies and prepares them with a solid foundation for future humanities courses.

Canadian History 121/2

Prerequisite: Modern History 111/2

Description: Canadian History 12 is a study of Post-Confederation with an emphasis on the 20th century. The curriculum is organized by outcomes in four units: MacDonald's Era, Expansion and Consolidation, Canada's Century Begins, New Challenges and New Ideas, Canada, and the Global Community. There is emphasis on a selection of themes including English-French relations, First Nations, Continentalism, Regionalism, Canadian Identity, and other social themes.

Modern History 111 (FI Option Available)

Prerequisite: Social Studies 10

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: Modern History 111 is an enriched, in-depth thematic study of Modern European History, examining the following revolutions: the Liberal Revolution of 1848, the French Revolution, the Industrial Revolution, the Communist Revolution, and the National Socialist Revolution.

AP European History 120 and AP Comparative Politics 120

Prerequisite: Modern History 111

Recommended Mark: 75%

Description: The current AP program in European history corresponds to the most recent developments in history curricula at the undergraduate level. Students are expected to demonstrate knowledge of basic chronology and of major events and trends from approximately 1450 to the present, that is, from the High Renaissance to the very recent past. In addition to providing a basic narrative of events and movements, the goals of the AP program in European history are to develop (a) an understanding of some of the principal themes in modern European history, (b) an ability to analyze historical evidence, and (c) an ability to analyze and to express a historical understanding in writing. Students interested in AP must register for Modern History 111 and AP European History 120.

Indigenous Studies 120

Indigenous people have lived on Turtle Island (North America) for tens of thousands of years. This diverse group is composed of many languages, cultural beliefs, as well as unique political, economic, and social structures that date back long before the arrival of European settlers. This course is designed to provide students with a contemporary overview of Indigenous people in Canada with a specific focus on the Mi'kmaq and Wolastoqiyik nations of the Wabanaki Confederacy located in the Atlantic region. It also teaches students about Wabanaki culture and history (pre- and post-contact) and helps them develop a greater understanding of important historical events, concepts, and issues related to Indigenous people across Canada.



HUMANITIES

SPR: Mrs. Natasha Peddle
natasha.peddle@nbed.nb.ca

Elective Courses

Students having a specific interest in the Humanities can also select from the following options:

Physical Geography 110

Prerequisite: Science or Social Studies 10

Description: Planet Earth is the focus of this course. Students study its formation and physical features as well as their effects on mankind. Drawing from science, geography, and demography, it also examines the interaction among all components of the environment and investigates the relationship between humans and the land they inhabit. Topics such as climatology, meteorology, space, and plate tectonics are included. **Note:** Physical Geography 110 counts as a science credit for graduation requirements.

Canadian Geography 120

Description: Canadian Geography 120 is a study of the ever changing cultural and physical landscapes of Canada and the interaction of the two. It examines physical systems and inter-relates these with man-made structures and systems. It involves environmental issues currently pertinent to the lives of Canadians. Geographic understandings and skills are integrated throughout the course.

Hospitality and Tourism 110

Description: This course will provide students with lifelong learning skills that are transferable to future learning and/or the hospitality and tourism industry. The student will obtain career information skill development and talents for employment. This course relies on resources-based learning, practical experiences, access to resources, people and information that will help the individual in their career choice. Topics include the eight main sectors of the tourism industry, influences on the tourism industry, personal and interpersonal skills regarding career opportunities available, travel industry and marketing strategies.

Law 120

Description: Law 120 examines the foundations of Canadian Law and our legal system. Students will be studying their legal heritage, human rights, criminal law, criminal law and young people. Students will be studying current trials and we will be inviting relevant guest speakers, visiting our local courtroom, as well as debating current law topics affecting Canadians. This course requires independent reading, writing, and presenting, as well as research and group work. You must also be willing to participate in discussions and be able to present arguments orally.

World Issues (FI Option Available)

Prerequisite: Modern History 11

Recommended Mark: 60%

Description: Are you concerned about humanity's future and want to know more about the world today? World Issues gives you the opportunity to examine and propose solutions for the most significant challenges facing humanity. This is an academic course grounded in critical thinking that investigates issues from a variety of sources and perspectives. Recent class topics include human trafficking, slavery, climate change, human rights, ISIS and the war on terror, the rise of AI, and the emergence of right-wing populism. Take World Issues and learn how to change the world!

Economics 120

Description: Economics 120 provides students with an understanding of economic systems and investigates wealth. How is it generated and how is it consumed? Who has it? How does one get it? Students will examine real-world problems and case studies through an economic lens and debate solutions. This class combines economic theory with current social and political issues. Recent topics include: the stock market and investing, taxation, and the economics of modern-day slavery.

Sociology 120

Description: Sociology is the study of human society, group behaviour and the social and cultural processes that shape our world. The ultimate goal is to find out why groups of people act the way they do and explain how they treat others. It examines the formation of cultural views and perspectives including constructions of race, class, gender, and other identities. Students use Canadian profiles and statistics to experiment with sociological methods inside and outside the classroom. Topics include: crime and deviance, personality formation, conformity and authority, and the media's influence on identity and society.

Political Science 120

Description: What is power and where does it come from? How do governments use power, and does it help or harm their people? Political Science 120 is an introductory course designed to overview how government in Canada function as well as compare our system with those in other nations. Students develop an understanding of the historical roots of various political ideologies and systems like democracy, communism, and fascism and how they are connected to present-day governments, groups, and issues.



FRENCH IMMERSION

SPR: Mr. Stéphane Dupont
stephane.dupont@nbed.nb.ca

Graduation Requirements

All students are required to obtain five credits in French Immersion subjects. All students must take a French Immersion Language Arts 11 course (1 credit), a French Immersion Language Arts 12 course (1 credit) and three additional courses in French Immersion. Additional course offerings include:

- | | |
|--|--|
| <input type="checkbox"/> FI Modern History 111 (Page 15) | <input type="checkbox"/> FI Foundations of Mathematics 110 (Page 10) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> FI Techniques de communication 120 | <input type="checkbox"/> FI Pre-Calculus 110 (Page 11) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> FI Individual and Family Dynamics 120 (Page 19) | <input type="checkbox"/> AP French Language Arts and Culture 120 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> FI World Issues 120 (Page 16) | <input type="checkbox"/> FI Journalism 120 (Page 9) |

Please note: Not all French Immersion Courses are offered every year and are dependent on student interest. Students should seek advice from the Guidance Department regarding entrance requirements for specific programs.

Proficiencies and Certifications

- ⇒ **Certificate of French Proficiency:** The requirements for this certificate are outlined in Policy 309. Grade 12 students completing any grade 12 French course are eligible to complete the French Proficiency exam administered by the Province of New Brunswick.
- ⇒ **French Immersion Certificate:** Students who complete the grade 9/10 FI program and continue with five French Immersion credit courses are eligible for this certificate.
- ⇒ **Post-Intensive French Certificate:** Students who complete both PIF 110 and PIF 120 are eligible for this certificate.

Required Courses

All French Immersion courses are semester-long. Students must complete both:

FI Language Arts 110

Prerequisite: FI Language Arts 10

Description: This course is a continuation of and follows the same general pattern as the Grade 10 course. The content of this course is based on five components: oral expression, literature, grammar, composition, and culture.

FI Language Arts 120

Prerequisite: FI Language Arts 110

Description: This course emphasizes vocabulary building, writing and oral expression, literature, grammar, and culture. All these aspects are examined in context using various resources, visual and auditory, a variety of contemporary written material, articles, and novels from francophone regions. Emphasis is placed on oral proficiency and understanding; therefore, group work and communicative activities and projects are of great importance.

Elective Courses

Students having a specific interest in French language might also like to consider:

FI Techniques de communications 120

Prerequisite: FI Language Arts 110

Description: This course is designed to develop effective communication skills. It emphasizes the use of set-up phrases, idiomatic expressions, correct pronunciation and intonation, development of useful vocabulary, and ability to communicate without hesitation in a given situation. Conversations with peers will be an integral part of the course, students will also be required to do oral presentations either individually or in pairs. An oral exam will be given at the end of the semester as part of the formal evaluation.

AP French Language and Culture 120

Prerequisite: FI Language Arts 120

Description: This course prepares students for the AP French exam which consists of multiple choice and free response questions. Students will refine their skills in oral and written communication, reading comprehension, grammar and listening. AP students may elect to complete the AP French exam in May in order to gain credit at post-secondary institutions in North America.



LANGUAGES

SPR: Mr. Stéphane Dupont
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Graduation Requirements

The French Language requirement for Graduation in the Province of New Brunswick is satisfied by the completion of the French 9 and 10 courses. Any further study would prepare students to take the French Proficiency Certification at the completion of any French 12 course.

Elective Courses

All Language courses are semester-long. Students may select from the following:

NOTE also that if a student achieves a level of Intermediate at the end of Grade 10 Post-Intensive French, they may select to enroll in French Immersion courses (including online options) in addition to or in place of Post-Intensive French courses in Grades 11 and 12.

Post-Intensive French 110

Prerequisite: Post-Intensive French 10

Description: Post-Intensive French is a literacy-based, non-immersion program for students choosing to continue to learn French as a second language. Themes at this level include: mysteries, injustices, and the power of photography.

Post-Intensive French 120

Prerequisite: Post-Intensive French 110

Description: Post-Intensive French is a literacy-based, non-immersion program for students choosing to continue to learn French as a second language. Themes at this level include: looking to the future, ecological challenges, similarities and differences, and careers.

Spanish 110 (online learning only)

Prerequisite: French 10

Description: This course serves as an introduction to Spanish language and culture. It emphasizes communication in order to foster growth of the following language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. This course encourages the use of the language to allow the students to express themselves in various situations and to increase their cultural knowledge in order to promote an appreciation of Spanish culture.

Spanish 120 (online learning only)

Prerequisite: Spanish 110

Description: This course serves as an extension of Spanish language and culture learning. It emphasizes communication in order to further develop the following language skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. This course encourages the use of the language to allow the students to express themselves in various situations and to increase their cultural knowledge in order to promote an appreciation of Spanish culture.



HEALTH & PHYSICAL EDUCATION

SPR: Ms. Carrie Shea
 carrie.shea@nbed.nb.ca

Graduation Requirements

Students must obtain one credit from the Fine Arts and Life Role Development cluster.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Art 110/120 (Page 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> Individual and Family Dynamics 120 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Outdoor Education 110 | <input type="checkbox"/> Dramatic (Theatre) Arts 110/120 (Page 9) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Music 11 (Page 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> Wellness through Physical Education 110 |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Entrepreneurship 110 (Page 21) | <input type="checkbox"/> Health and Physical Education 120 (Leadership) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Graphic Art and Design 110 (Page 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> Cooperative Education 120 (Page 21) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Nutrition for Healthy Living 120 | <input type="checkbox"/> Culinary Technology 110/120 (Page 21) |

Elective Courses

Students having an interest in Health and Physical Education may choose from the following courses:

Wellness through Physical Education 110

Prerequisite: Health and Physical Education 10 or SPR Approval

Description: The goal of the Wellness through Physical Education course is to promote healthy active living for life. The course is intended to encourage a broad-base exploration of a variety of activities, highlighting non-traditional approaches to fitness and wellness {e.g. yoga, hiking, ultimate frisbee, personal training, Tai Chi }. As a result, this course will offer a range of learning experiences for students that encourage healthy active living but are not sport specific.

Yoga 110

Description: The goal of the Yoga course is to promote healthy active living for life through the study of yoga. Great for students

Nutrition for Healthy Living 120

Description: Nutrition for Healthy Living 120 is designed to make students aware of preventative strategies to contribute to overall wellness, make healthy food choices and maintain a balance between eating habits and physical activity.

Individual and Family Dynamics 120 (FI Option Available)

Description: Individual and Family Dynamics 120 examines the Canadian family in its many forms and studies the issues that affect families during each stage of the Family Life Cycle. The overall aim of Individual and Family Dynamics 120 is to provide students with the necessary knowledge, skills, and abilities to meet the challenges of our dynamic and complex society.

Outdoor Education 110 (Grade 12 ONLY)

Prerequisite: Health and Physical Education 10 or Wellness through Physical Education 110 and SPR Approval

Description: This course will develop personal outdoor recreation skills based on environmental ethics. Students must complete a series of out-trips. This course will take advantage of local outdoor access and could include camping, hiking, canoeing and other adventure activities. Students must be prepared to lead and evaluate out-trip experiences from personal and group dynamics perspectives. **Note:** There is limited enrollment in this course; therefore, attendance is taken into consideration when choosing successful candidates.

Health and Physical Education 120 (Leadership) (Grade 12 ONLY)

Prerequisite: SPR Approval

Description: This course is designed for grade 12 students with special interest in utilizing physical activities to develop leadership skills, which will enable them to translate these interests into dynamic personal involvement in their community. This course requires a commitment to a minimum of 30 hours of out-of-class responsibilities in the area of leadership, which may focus on sport or recreational activities or other forms of community services. This course consists of units in leadership theory, sports administration, teaching theory, officiating, coaching, and sports medicine.



SCIENCE, TECHNOLOGY, ENGINEERING, AND MATHEMATICS (STEM)

SPR: Mrs. Jocelyn Wells
jocelyn.wells@nbed.nb.ca

Graduation Requirements

Students must obtain one credit from the Fine Arts and Life Role Development cluster.

- | | |
|---|---|
| <input type="checkbox"/> Visual Art 110/120 (Page 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> Individual and Family Dynamics 120 (Page 19) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Outdoor Education 110 (Page 19) | <input type="checkbox"/> Theatre Arts 120 (Page 9) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Music 11 (Page 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> Wellness through Physical Education 110 (Page 19) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Entrepreneurship 110 (Page 21) | <input type="checkbox"/> Health and Physical Education 120 (Leadership) (Page 19) |
| <input type="checkbox"/> Graphic Art and Design 110 (Page 22) | <input type="checkbox"/> Cooperative Education 120 (Page 21) |

Proficiencies and Certifications

- ⇒ **FIT Certification:** Provides students with technology and business/entrepreneurial skills and essential workplace skills.
Qualifying Courses include: Information Technology 120, Entrepreneurship 110, Cybersecurity and Technical Support 110, Business Organization and Management 120, Digital Production 120 and Computer Science 110.

Computing Technology Courses

All Technology courses are semester-long.

Computer-Aided Design 110

Description: This course is a skills-based course designed to introduce students to the creation and interpretation of technical drawings used in manufacturing and electronics using computer-aided design software. The obtained skills will provide a foundation for further studies in computer-aided design in the related fields of automation, engineering, manufacturing, or any of the skilled trades.

Computer Science 110

Description: Computer Science 110 teaches the fundamentals of structured programming and the program development cycle. Students will learn to use basic programming constructs to write simple programs using the Visual Basic programming language. More advanced topics, including graphics and animation, are also introduced.

Computer Science 120

Description: Computer Science 120 is recommended for students with a strong interest in computer programming. Students will learn the basic syntax of the Java language, program Java Applets and write simple programs using object-oriented design principles. The course provides a good foundation for students who wish to pursue a post-secondary program in computer science.

Information Technology 120

Description: IT 120 focuses on the tools and strategies used within the realm of ICT. Students learn how to design and create products using essential skill-based applications, and apply formal project management knowledge, principles and practices.

AP Computer Science Principles 120

Description: AP Computer Science Principles is an introductory college-level computing course that introduces students to the foundational concepts of computer science and challenges them to explore how computing and technology can impact the world. Students learn to design and evaluate solutions and to apply computer science to solve problems through the development of algorithms and programs.

Cybersecurity and Technical Support 110

Description: This introductory course combines both theory and hands-on, project-based instruction to prepare students to build, administer, and secure computers and other digital technologies. Topics will include computer hardware and maintenance, operating system configuration and maintenance, networking and securing devices, professional ethics and conduct, and cybersecurity dangers and responses. Students taking this course are expected to develop skills involving computational thinking, group work, and the ability to explain technical concepts in non-technical language.

Cybersecurity 120

Prerequisite: Cybersecurity and Technical Support 110

Digital Production 120

Description: Digital Production 120 is a skills-based course designed for self-paced interactive learning. Students will study web development, digital imaging, digital animation and digital audio. The skills that are developed will allow students to build complex web and multimedia productions.



STEM

SPR: Mrs. Jocelyn Wells
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Business Courses

Introduction to Accounting 120

Prerequisite: Any Math 11 course

Description: The course includes the development and use of journals, ledgers, and related books of accounts as well as a computer accounting package. Basic accounting principles and concepts are discussed at some length to help students understand the conceptual framework of accounting. The preparation and use of the financial statements of proprietorships, partnerships and corporations are studied in some detail.

Entrepreneurship 110

Description: Entrepreneurship 110 is designed to help the student learn about the skills, abilities, and personal characteristics that are needed to become a successful entrepreneur, as well as develop their individual aptitudes, attitudes, and interests. The student will practice the techniques involved in accurately assessing opportunities, generating ideas, selecting, and evaluating ideas, and preparing carefully drawn up plans for putting these into action. Entrepreneurship 110 emphasizes the development of concepts rather than specific business skills. Assessment is based on testing, written assignments, group work and oral presentations.

Business Organization and Management 120

Description: This course will allow students to work successfully for a small business by providing the students with skills in leadership, critical thinking, and problem solving. Canadian businesses with an emphasis on business within Atlantic Canada will be the focus.

Cooperative Education 120

Description: Cooperative Education is a two- or three-credit course. In addition to related theory and reflective learning classes, students participate in work placements in the community. The purpose of this program is to provide students with exploratory experiences in a variety of work roles while also fostering personal responsibility, self-reliance, and teamwork.

Culinary Technology 110 and 120 (Double block-2 credits)

Description: This course is an introduction to the food service industry. The student learns both to master skills through practice and to become familiar with the required qualities for employment. Topics include food preparation, safety precautions, time management, and the importance of serving nutritious and appetizing meals. Active participation and attendance are requirements for success in this course.

Trade Technology Courses

Introduction to Applied Technology 110

Description: This is a course aimed at students who wish to explore career opportunities in trades and technology. Students will explore basic electrical and home maintenance, manufacturing, small gas engines, excavator simulation and occupational health and safety. There is limited enrolment and students will complete an application and an interview.

NOTE: Only offered in conjunction with Mill & Cabinet 120.

Robotics and Automated Technology 120

Description: This is a course aimed at students who wish to explore career opportunities in engineering and technical trades. Students will explore areas of pneumatics, pressure systems, automation, and robotics. Students will also maintain and modify a robot which may be used in robotics' competitions. Students should have an aptitude for mathematics and science and will be required to complete an application process.

Metal Processing 110 Metals Fabrication/Welding 110

Description: This course is a study of standard machine shop processes used in the manufacture of metal products. Proper operating instruction will be given on a variety of machine tools and the development of basic skills. Students will apply theory as well as develop practical skills through the production of various projects.

Mill and Cabinet 120

Co-requisite: Introduction to Applied Technology 110

Description: This course will run in conjunction with Introduction to Applied Technology. Students will develop hands-on skills in the field of cabinetry as well as studying theory behind various techniques involved with cabinetry, safety, fasteners, wood types, tool identification and use, and careers.

Framing and Sheathing 110

Description: This course will provide students with skills and knowledge associated with framing-in or shell construction of typical single-family dwellings. Skill and knowledge required to interpret drawings to construct floors, walls and roof systems will be gained.

Introduction to Electronics 110

Description: This course will introduce students to the skills and knowledge required to pursue post-secondary learning in electrical/electronic fields. This course is recognized as a Science credit towards graduation. The course presents basic theory and circuitry including components such as resistors, inductors, capacitors, transformers, and diodes. This course will be of interest to students with a career objective at the technical or engineering levels of industry as well as those with a hobbyist interest.



STEAM

SPR: Mrs. Jocelyn Wells
jocelyn.wells@nbed.nb.ca

Fine Arts Courses

All Technology courses are semester-long.

Visual Art 110

Prerequisite: Visual Art 10

Description: Visual Art 110 builds on the experience and knowledge gained in the 9/10 program. The studio work remains in the areas of drawing, painting, printmaking and 3-dimensional work and stresses personal expression and the development of individual imagery. There are further requirements in art criticism and art history. Students interested in this credit must have passed Grade 10 Art.

Graphic Art and Design 110

Description: Graphic Art and Design is the creative planning and presentation of visual communication to attract attention or communicate effectively. The course promotes the skills and knowledge that are necessary to understand and develop images, signs, symbols, logos, etc. that communicate a message or value. Graphic Art and Design is an introduction to specialized training in critical thinking and creative visualization techniques while you learn skills such structure aesthetics and self-reliance.

Creative Art 110 (online learning only)

Creative Art 110 is an art appreciation course where students will explore pieces of Visual Art, Music, and Drama from the 20th century. Students will learn how artists are affected by and reflect the worlds that they live in by researching, collecting, and discussing a variety of artists, their work, and the events occurring around them. Students will also learn how to talk intelligently and with confidence about art by using the appropriate terminologies and language connected to it. Background experience in at least one of the art disciplines would be helpful to students, but it is not essential.

Popular Music 120

Description: The role of popular music has a great influence on all aspects of society. This course is designed for students to understand the music they listen to and the role it plays in society. To understand these concepts, it is necessary to study where the music came from, how it was created, and where popular music is going. This course does not require students to be able to perform any musical instruments but have a willingness to listen and discuss various musical genres and artists.

Visual Art 120

Prerequisite: Visual Art 110

Description: Visual Art 120 is designed for students who wish to pursue art related interests. Students work through an introductory review of skills and concepts and choose blocks that lead to advanced work on a particular medium. Students are required to critique, in writing, aspects of process and product. An opportunity to develop a portfolio for submission to an art college is also available.

AP Studio Art 120

Prerequisite: Visual Art 120

Description: The Advanced Placement Studio Art course is for the highly motivated student who is seriously interested in the study of art at a college/university level. Students will develop a portfolio evaluated by the College Board according to their specifications. The AP student will work outside the classroom as well as in and beyond scheduled periods in order to accomplish their goals. Supplies and a fee (scholarship available upon need) for portfolio submission are needed for this class.

Music 122

Prerequisite: Music 111/112

Description: The Music 122 course is designed for the advanced and serious student of music who wishes to pursue the subject as a vocation or who may be interested in further studies at the post-secondary level. The course assumes an advanced level of musical literacy, good aural skills, a sound theoretical background, knowledge of historical styles and forms, an interest in improving upon and expanding their areas of musical knowledge and expertise. Students may enter Music 122 by passing Music 111 or 112 or by having private study equivalent to grade 6 practical and grade 2 theory offered by the Royal Conservatory of Music or equivalent.

Music 111/112

Prerequisite: Music 9 and 10

Description: The course consists of three major outcomes that require students to demonstrate achievement in performing music, in the application of theoretical and aural skills and concepts, and, in understanding music in a historical context. The course lists a series of performance indicators that will assist in determining the course level.



Graduation Requirements

In the 20-credit system, students must:

- ⇒ Obtain a literacy credential by achieving a successful rating on the Grade 9 English Language Proficiency Assessment or Reassessment.
- ⇒ Attain 18 credits (including compulsory credits) as outlined in the High School Program.
- ⇒ Accumulate a minimum of five credits at the Grade 12 level.

There are seven (8) compulsory credits.

Three (3) credits *must be in English:*

English Grade 11 (2 credits)
English Grade 12 (1 credit)

Two (2) credits *must be in Mathematics.*

Foundations of Mathematics 110
Financial and Workplace Mathematics 110
NBCC Skilled Trades and Work-Ready Mathematics 120

One (1) credit *must be Modern History* 11

One (1) credit *must be in Science.*
Students can choose from:

Physics
Biology
Chemistry
Environmental Science 120
Robotics and Automated Technology 120
Introduction to Electronics 110
Physical Geography 110
Human Physiology 110

One (1) credit *must be from the Fine Arts/Life Role Development Cluster.*
Students can choose from:

Visual Arts 110
Fine Arts 110
Individual and Family Dynamics 120 (FI Option Available)
Music
Cooperative Education 120
Dramatic (Theatre) Arts 110/120
Health and Physical Education (Leadership) 120
Entrepreneurship 110
Graphic Art and Design 110
Culinary Technology 110/120
Wellness through Physical Education 110
Outdoor Education 110
Introduction to Applied Technology 110
Nutrition and Healthy Living 120
*Additional Applied Technology & Skilled Trades Courses

10 additional credits

Graduation requirements for a student identified as being exceptional (as defined by the Education Act) may vary as documented in their Personal Learning Plan (PLP). Adjusted and/or Individualization must be indicated on the transcript. No such indication will appear on the diploma.



Full Course Listing for Reference

<i>Geometry, Measurement and Finance 10</i>
<i>Number, Relations and Functions 10</i>
<i>Financial and Workplace Mathematics 110</i>
<i>NBCC Skilled Trades and Work-Ready Mathematics 120</i>
<i>FI Foundations of Mathematics 110</i>
<i>FI Pre-Calculus 110</i>
<i>Foundations of Mathematics 110</i>
<i>Pre-Calculus 110</i>
<i>Pre-Calculus A 120</i>
<i>Pre-Calculus B 120</i>
<i>Foundations of Mathematics 120</i>
<i>Calculus 120</i>
<i>AP Calculus 120</i>
AP Seminar
English 111
English 112
English 113
English 121
English 122
English 123
AP English Language
Journalism 120
Media Studies 120
Canadian Literature 120
Writing 110
AP Research (Grade 12 Only)
Biology 111
Biology 112
Biology 121
Biology 122
AP Biology 120
Chemistry 111
Chemistry 112
Chemistry 121
Chemistry 122
AP Chemistry 120
Physics 111
Physics 112

Physics 121
Physics 122
AP Physics 120
Psychology 120
Human Physiology 110
Introduction to Environmental Science 120
Physical Geography 110
Modern History 111
Modern History 112
Modern History 113
FI Modern History 111
AP Comparative Politics 120
AP Human Geography 120
Canadian Geography 120
Canadian History 121
Canadian History 122
Indigenous Studies 120
Political Science 120
Law 120
Sociology 120
World Issues 120
Computer-Aided Design 110
Business Organization and Management 120
Information Technology 120
Computer Science 110
Computer Science 120
AP Computer Science Principles 120
Digital Productions 120
Cybersecurity and Technical Support 110
Cybersecurity 120
Framing and Sheathing 110
Metal Processing 110
Metals Fabrication (Welding) 110
Robotics and Automated Technology 120
Economics 120
Hospitality and Tourism 110
Introduction to Accounting 120
Introduction to Applied Technology 110 and Mill and Cabinet 120 (2 credits)
Introduction to Electronics 110
Culinary Technology 110 and 120 (2 credits)

Entrepreneurship 110
Individual and Family Dynamics 120
Creative Art 110 (online learning)
Graphic Art and Design 110
Music 111
Music 112
Music 122
Popular Music 120
Dramatic (Theatre) Arts 110
Dramatic (Theatre) Arts 120
Visual Art 110
Visual Art 120
AP Studio Art 120
Wellness through Physical Education 110
Yoga 110
Cooperative Education 120 (2 credits)
Cooperative Education 120 (3 credits)
IDEA Centre @ Connexion Works (Entrepreneurship, BMO, Cooperative Ed.)
Outdoor Education 110 (Grade 12 Only)
Health and Physical Education (Leadership) 120
Nutrition for Healthy Living 120
FI Language Arts 110
FI Language Arts 120
FI Techniques de communications 120
FI Individual and Family Dynamics 120
FI World Issue 120
AP French Language and Culture 120
Post-Intensive French 110 (PIF)
Post-Intensive French 120 (PIF)
Spanish 110 (online learning)
Spanish 120 (online learning)
Mandarin A1.1 120



NBVLC Distance Learning

The distance learning program offers several high school courses at the grade 11 and 12 level. Students take courses as part of their regular schedule, from the school, under the supervision of a local facilitator. Students work with the online teacher to explore content, complete assignments, and learn in an online environment.

Biology 112
Biology 122
Business Organization and Management 120
Canadian Geography 120
Chemistry 112
Chemistry 122
Computer Science 110
Computer Science 120
Digital Production 120
English 112A
English 112B
English 122
Financial and Workplace Mathematics 110
Fine Arts/Creative Arts 110
Foundations of Mathematics 110
Foundations of Mathematics 120
FSL Cooperative Education 120 (Hybrid)
FSL Hospitality and Tourism 110
FSL Law 120
FSL Writing 110
Hospitality and Tourism 110
Information Technology 120
Intermediate Mi'kmaw 110

Introduction of Accounting 120
Introductory Mi'kmaw 110
Law 120
Media Studies 120
Modern History 111/112/113
Nutrition for Healthy Living 120
Physical Geography 110
Physics 112
Physics 122
Political Science 120
Post-Intensive French 110
Post-Intensive French 120
Pre-Calculus 110
Pre-Calculus A 120 (New)
Spanish 110
Writing 110
Calculus 120
Canadian History 122
FSL Introduction to Environmental Science 120
Intermediate Wolastoqey 110
Introduction to Environmental Science 120
Introductory Wolastoqey 110
Modern History 112/113
Pre-Calculus B 120 (New)
World Issues 120



Students are expected to choose ten (10) courses each year with two alternate courses in case their first choice is not available.

	Grade 10	Grade 11	Grade 12
1	English _____ A/B	English _____ A/B	English _____
2	English _____ B/A	English _____ B/A	
3	GMF 10		
4	NRF 10		
5	Civics 10		
6	French 10 (PIF or FILA)		
7	BBT 10		
8			
9			
10			
ALT			
ALT			

****Students taking AP Math in Grade 10 must Select NRF 10 and Foundations 110.****



Education Support Services -

See Guidance for advice and resources for course selection and career planning.



Education Support Services -

Resource See Mrs. Richard (SPR) for guidance on inclusive practices, Individual, Adjusted and Accommodated curriculum.



Department Heads (SPRs)

See any of the subject specialist SPRs for guidance on course levels and difficulty.