Writing Achievement at a Glance Grades 2, 3 and 4 Appropriate Writing Achievement

	Grade 2	Grade 3	Grade 4
Content	Content	Content	Content
Overall Topic	Choose a general topic	Select a specific topic (may be broad and challenging to manage)	 Narrow topic to a main idea (central message may not be readily apparent)
Degree of Focus	Ideas and events are:Straightforward but not explicit	Ideas and Events are:Straightforward	Ideas and Events are:Straightforward
Related Details	Some supporting details, may have gaps or irrelevant information	Relevant details <u>support</u> the ideas (may include unnecessary information)	 Relevant details <u>support</u> the ideas (may lack clarity and/or pertinence)
Organization	Organization	Organization	Organization
Text Form	•	Select an appropriate form	Select an appropriate form
Purpose	Decide upon a general purpose	Decide upon a purpose in introduction	Establish a purpose in introduction
Structure	Evidence of basic sequencing	Evidence of logical sequencing	Evidence of logical sequencing
	Link ideas with simple connecting words	 Link ideas with simple ordering and connecting words and phrases (some connections may not be clear) 	Linking of ideas with ordering and connecting words and phrases
Paragraphs	•	Begin to group ideas/events	 Groups key ideas/events together Some evidence of conventional paragraphing
Conclusion	Attempted but may be abrupt	Included but may be abrupt	Included but may not sum up ideas/events
Word Choice	Word Choice	Word Choice	Word Choice
Vocabulary	Many ordinary word choices with some repetition	A few precise and interesting words with little repetition	A few precise and interesting words
Language	May include some descriptive vocabulary	Includes some descriptive vocabulary	Some technical language
			 Includes a few descriptive words
			Include a few varied verb choices
Voice	Voice	Voice	Voice
Author's style	Begins to show some <u>awareness</u> of audience	Show some <u>awareness</u> of audience	Show some <u>awareness</u> of audience
Experience	Basic knowledge of and/or interest in subject	General knowledge of, and interest in subject	<u>Knowledge</u> of, and interest in subject
Personality	Conveys:	• Conveys:	• <u>Conveys</u>
	A glimpse of personal feeling	Personal feeling	General feeling/mood
	A glimpse of personal style	o Personal style	Personal style
Sentence Structure	Sentence Structure	Sentence Structure	Sentence Structure
Variety	Mostly simple and compound sentence structures, many are complete	 Mostly complete sentence types and structure Some run-on/incomplete sentences in complex structures 	 Mostly complete sentence types and structures Some run-on/incomplete sentences in complex structures
Complexity	Some longer sentences/sentences that begin in different ways	Variety of lengths and beginnings to:	Variety of lengths and beginnings to:
		 Create a mechanical text due to limited variation in pattern 	 Create a few effective transitions
Conventions	Conventions	Conventions	Conventions
Punctuation and	Correct end punctuation in many instances	Correct end punctuation in the majority of instances	Correct end punctuation in the majority of instances
Capitalization	Correct capitalization of proper nouns, first word of the sentence and the	Attempted use of commas and apostrophes	 Correct use of commas and apostrophes in most instances
	pronoun "I" in the majority of instances	Attempted use of quotation marks in direct speech (may overuse or	Correct capitalization of proper nouns, first word of the sentence
	•	under use)	and the pronoun "I" in the majority of instances
		Correct capitalization of proper nouns, first word of the sentence and the pronoun "I" in the majority of instances	Correct use of quotation marks in the majority of instances
Spelling	Spell many high frequency words correctly	Spell most high frequency words correctly	Spell many familiar words correctly
	Attempt to spell more complex words using phonetic approximations	May spell more complex words phonetically, but they are recognizable	Uses visual/sound patterns to make close approximations of unfamiliar words
Standard grammatical	Use many basic pronouns and verbs correctly	Simple grammatical structures generally correct	Basic subject/verb agreements
structures		Common subject-verb agreement	Basic use of regular verb tenses
		Basic use of pronouns (e.g., Joe and I)	Basic use of pronouns (e.g., Joe and I)